Illawarra Shoalhaven Local Health District

A quick guide to using Nicotine Replacement Therapy (NRT)

Using NRT is safe and improves your chances of quitting successfully. NRT comes in two types; patches and oral forms (gum, lozenge and mouth spray). Using a combination of an NRT patch and an oral form NRT is more effective than using one product alone.

PATCHES



- Use a new patch each day, on a different part of your body.
- Patches take about 6 8 hours to deliver their maximum dose. Put your patch on just before you go to sleep at night to reduce your morning cravings.
- It's safe to wear patches and smoke or vape, to help you cut down.
- You can buy NRT patches at a reduced cost from a pharmacy with a script. Ask your doctor for a script for patches.
- Some people may experience vivid dreams or have trouble sleeping when using patches. Removing the patch before going to sleep and replacing it with a new patch in the morning may help.

ORAL (MOUTH) PRODUCTS



- These products work quickly to relieve cravings.
- Use them throughout the day (every 1 2 hours).
- Don't eat or drink while oral NRT is in your mouth.
- The nicotine is absorbed through the lining of your mouth, not the lungs or stomach.

COMBINATION THERAPY



- For best results, use a combination of an NRT patch and an oral form NRT. This is more effective than using one NRT product alone.
- Patches give you a slow and steady dose of nicotine. Oral forms of NRT work faster.
- If you still feel cravings to smoke or vape you can add/use an oral form of NRT (gum, lozenge or mouth spray) and/or another patch to ease the cravings and withdrawal symptoms.
- NRT products contain only a small amount of nicotine. Even when used together, it is usually a lower amount than you get from smoking or vaping.

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GUM



- Do not chew the gum like regular chewing gum.
- Flatten a pellet with a few bites, then sit the pellet between your gums and the inside of your cheek. Leave the chewing gum there for about 3 minutes to absorb the nicotine. Then repeat these steps for 15 – 20 minutes.
- Use 1 piece of gum every 1 2 hours.

LOZENGE



- Don't suck or chew the lozenge like a regular mint lozenge.
- Roll the lozenge around in your mouth a few times, then sit the lozenge between your gums and the inside of your cheek. Leave the lozenge there for about 3 minutes to absorb the nicotine. Then repeat these steps for 15 – 20 minutes.
- Use 1 lozenge every 1 2 hours.

MOUTH SPRAY



- Spray the mist under your tongue or on the inside of your cheek.
- Don't inhale while using the mouth spray.
- Don't swallow straight away; let the spray dry off first.
- Use 1 2 sprays every 30 60 minutes.

PREGNANCY ADVICE



- NRT can be used in pregnancy and are safer than continuing to smoke or vape.
- It is important to remove the patch at night before you to go sleep.
- Pregnant women metabolise nicotine faster and need more NRT to reduce cravings and manage symptoms of nicotine dependence.

For further support on using NRT:



NSW Quitline on 13 78 48



www.icanquit.com.au

For further information, please contact:

Health Promotion Service

E: ISLHD-QuitSmoking@health.nsw.gov.au

